AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

1. (Currently Amended) A composite electrolyte membrane comprising a modified silica in which silicon atoms have substituents as represented by formula 1 and formula 2; and [[an]] a cation exchange group-containing polymer:

$$----R_1$$
----SO₃X

Formula 2

wherein, R_1 is an alkylene group with 2-7 carbon atoms, X is a hydrogen atom or an alkali metal, R_2 and R_3 are each independently an alkylene group with 2-7 carbon atoms.

- 2. (Original) The composite electrolyte membrane according to claim1, wherein the content of the modified silica is 2 to 20% by weight.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The composite electrolyte membrane according to claim 1, wherein the grain size of the modified silica [[is]] has a grain size of about 2 to about 10 nm.

- 4. (Original) The composite electrolyte membrane according to claim 1, wherein the cation exchange group in the polymer is selected from a sulfonate group, a carboxyl group, a phosphate group, an imide group, a sulfonimide group, and a sulfonamide group.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The composite electrolyte membrane according to claim 1, wherein the cation exchange group-containing polymer is a highly fluorinated polymer which has a sulfonate group as [[an]] <u>a</u> cation exchange group on one end of [[the]] <u>a</u> side chain, and in which fluorine atoms amount to at least 90% of [[the]] <u>a</u> total number of fluorine and hydrogen atoms bound to carbon atoms of [[the]] backbone and side chains of the polymer.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A fuel cell comprising a cathode; an anode; and an electrolyte membrane being placed between the cathode and the anode,

the electrolyte membrane being a composite electrolyte membrane comprising a modified silica in which silicon atoms have substituents as represented by formula 1 and formula 2; and [[an]] a cation exchange group-containing polymer:

Formula 2

$$---R_2$$
— S — S — R_3 —

wherein, R_1 is an alkylene group with 2-7 carbon atoms, X is a hydrogen atom or an alkali metal, R_2 and R_3 are each independently and alkylene group with 2-7 carbon atoms.

- 7. (Previously Presented) The fuel cell according to claim 6, wherein the content of the modified silica is 2 to 20% by weight.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The fuel cell according to claim 6, wherein the grain size of the modified silica [[is]] has a grain size of about 2 to about 10 nm.
- 9. (Previously Presented) The fuel cell according to claim 6, wherein the cation exchange group in the polymer is selected from a sulfonate group, a carboxyl group, a phosphate group, an imide group, a sulfonimide group, and a sulfonamide group.
- 10. (Currently Amended) The fuel cell according to claim 6, wherein the cation exchange group-containing polymer is a highly fluorinated polymer which has a sulfonate group as [[an]] <u>a</u> cation exchange group on one end of [[the]] <u>a</u> side chain, and in which fluorine atoms amount to at least 90% of [[the]] <u>a</u> total number of fluorine and hydrogen atoms bound to carbon atoms of [[the]] backbone and side chains of the polymer.

11. (New) The composite electrolyte according to claim 1, wherein Formula 1 is

wherein Formula 2 is

12. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 6, wherein Formula 1 is

$$----CH_2$$
— $---CH_2$ — $---SO_3H$, and

wherein Formula 2 is

13. (New) A fuel cell comprising:

a cathode;

an anode; and

a composite electrolyte membrane comprising:

a cation exchange polymer; and

a modified silica, wherein the modified silica comprises silicon atoms bonded to a propane sulfonates group and a disulfide group.

14. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the modified silica comprises silicon atoms bonded to a propane sulfonates group on one side of the modified silica and a disulfide group on another side of the modified silica.

15. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the propane sulfonates group is represented by Formula 1 and the disulfide group is represented by Formula 2:

$$---R_1$$
-SO₃X

Formula 2

wherein R_1 is an alkylene group with 2-7 carbon atoms, X is a hydrogen atom or an alkali metal, R_2 and R_3 are each independently an alkylene group with 2-7 carbon atoms.

16. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the propane sulfonates group is represented by Formula 1 and the disulfide group is represented by Formula 2:

$$----CH_2----CH_2----SO_3H$$

Formula 2

- 17. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the cation exchange group in the polymer is selected from a sulfonate group, a carboxyl group, a phosphate group, an imide group, a sulfonimide group, and a sulfonamide group.
- 18. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the cation exchange group-containing polymer is a highly fluorinated polymer which has a sulfonate group as a cation exchange group on one end of the side chain, and in which fluorine atoms amount to at least 90% of the total number of fluorine and hydrogen atoms bound to carbon atoms of backbone and side chains of the polymer.
- 19. (New) The fuel cell according to claim 13, wherein the composite electrolyte membrane comprises about 2 wt% to about 20 wt% modified silica.
- 20. (New) A method of preparing a composite electrolyte membrane, comprising:

forming a solution comprising a sulfur containing composition and a solvent; placing an electrolyte membrane in the solution to form a mixture; adding a silane containing composition to the mixture; and removing the composite electrolyte membrane with a disulfide group and/or sulfonates group bonded to a silicon atom in the composite electrolyte membrane.